

Country Profile

	1990	2000	2010	2021
World view				
Population, total (millions)	115.41	154.37	194.45	231.40
Population growth (annual %)	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.8
Surface area (sq. km) (thousands)	796.1	796.1	796.1	796.1
Population density (people per sq. km of land area)	149.7	200.3	252.3	300.2
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty lines (% of population)	..	64.3	36.8	21.9
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15 a day (2017 PPP) (% of population)	65.1	33.3	9.4	4.9
GNI, Atlas method (current US\$) (billions)	42.55	68.93	174.00	340.81
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	370	450	890	1,470
GNI, PPP (current international \$) (billions)	228.98	410.79	772.78	1,319.11
GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$)	1,980	2,660	3,970	5,700
People				
Income share held by lowest 20%	8.1	9.8	9.9	9.6
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	60	62	64	66
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	6.4	5.3	4.3	3.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	101	75	54	42
Contraceptive prevalence, any method (% of married women ages 15-49)	12	28	29	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	17	23	43	68
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	140	108	87	63
Prevalence of underweight, weight for age (% of children under 5)	38.4	31.2	31.4	23.1
Immunization, measles (% of children ages 12-23 months)	50	57	57	81
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	55	68
School enrollment, primary (% gross)	52.8	63.5	74.5	84.4
School enrollment, secondary (% gross)	21	20	30	42
School enrollment, primary and secondary (gross), gender parity index (GPI)	0	..	1	1
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Environment				
Forest area (sq. km) (thousands)	49.9	45.1	40.9	36.8
Terrestrial and marine protected areas (% of total territorial area)	..	..	..	9.8
Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal resources)	282.7	313.7	336.9	344.7
Urban population growth (annual %)	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.6
Energy use (kg of oil equivalent per capita)	372	415	437	..
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.51	0.64	0.72	0.81

Electric power consumption (kWh per capita)	259	334	408	..
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Economy

GDP (current US\$) (billions)	40.01	82.02	177.17	348.26
GDP growth (annual %)	4.5	4.3	1.6	6.5
Inflation, GDP deflator (annual %)	6.5	38.5	10.9	10.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, value added (% of GDP)	23	26	23	23
Industry (including construction), value added (% of GDP)	22	18	20	19
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	12	14	9
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	13	19	18
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	18	16	15
Revenue, excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.6	13.4	..	..
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (% of GDP)	..	-3.7	..	..

States and markets

Time required to start a business (days)	..	..	20	17
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Tax revenue (% of GDP)	13.7	9.1	..	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5	4.2	3.4	2.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	51.0	81.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.3	8.0	21.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	2	1
Statistical Capacity Score (Overall Average) (scale 0 - 100)	..	..	77	72

Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32	24	33	29
Net barter terms of trade index (2015 = 100)	218	201	106	108
External debt stocks, total (DOD, current US\$) (millions)	20,663	33,112	63,124	130,433
Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and primary income)	27.2	28.4	15.0	34.1
Net migration (thousands)	30	941	-432	-471
Personal remittances, received (current US\$) (millions)	2,006	1,075	9,690	31,312
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$) (millions)	245	308	2,022	2,147
Net official development assistance received (current US\$) (millions)	908.6	549.6	2,933.2	2,698.3

Source: World Development Indicators database

Figures in italics refer to periods other than those specified.